Guided Wave Radar

SITRANS LG240, LG250, LG260 and LG270

Two-wire 4 ... 20 mA/HART

With SIL qualification

Safety Manual

SITRANS

SIEMENS

Safety Guidelines: Warning notices must be observed to ensure personal safety as well as that of others, and to protect the product and the connected equipment. These warning notices are accompanied by a clarification of the level of caution to be observed.

Qualified Personnel: This device/system may only be set up and operated in conjunction with this manual. Qualified personnel are only authorized to install and operate this equipment in accordance with established safety practices and standards.

Unit Repair and Excluded Liability:

- The user is responsible for all changes and repairs made to the device by the user or the user's agent.
- All new components are to be provided by Siemens Milltronics Process Instruments.
- Restrict repair to faulty components only.
- Do not reuse faulty components.

Warning: Cardboard shipping package provides limited humidity and moisture protection. This product can only function properly and safely if it is correctly transported, stored, installed, set up, operated, and maintained.
This product is intended for use in industrial areas. Operation of this equipment in a residential area may cause interference to several frequency based communications.

Note: Always use product in accordance with specifications.

Contact SMPI Technical Publications at the following address:
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- For a selection of Siemens Milltronics level measurement manuals, go to: **www. siemens.com/processautomation**. Under Process Instrumentation, select *Level Measurement* and then go to the manual archive listed under the product family.
- For a selection of Siemens Milltronics weighing manuals, go to: **www. siemens.com/processautomation**. Under Weighing Technology, select *Continuous Weighing Systems* and then go to the manual archive listed under the product family.

47313-EN-170420

Contents

47313-EN-170420

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1 Scope

1.1 Instrument version

This safety manual applies to TDR sensors

SITRANS LG240, LG250, LG260, LG270

Electronics types:

- Two-wire 4 … 20 mA/HART with SIL qualification
- Two-wire 4 … 20 mA/HART with SIL qualification and supplementary electronics "Additional current output 4 … 20 mA"

Valid versions:

- from HW Ver 1.0.0
- from SW Ver 1.0.0

Probe types:

- Only original probes of the manufacturer must be used!

SIL For versions with Ex-d-ia/XP-AIS approval the separe safety-related characteristics are valid (see chapter *Safety-related characteristics*)!

Corresponding type code: SITRANS LG2*0.*D/I/V/P****A*****

1.2 Area of application

The transmitter can be used in a safety-related system according to IEC 61508 in the modes *low demand mode* or *high demand mode* for the measurement of the following process variables:

- Point level detection
- Level measurement in liquids and bulk solids
- Interface measurement in liquids

Due to the systematic capability SC3 this is possible up to:

- SIL2 in single-channel architecture
- SIL3 in multiple channel architecture

The following interface can be used to output the measured value:

- Current output: 4 … 20 mA

SIL The following interfaces are only permitted for parameter adjustment and for informative use:

- HART®
- Display and adjustment module
- USB Communicator
- Current output II[1)]

1.3 SIL conformity

The SIL conformity was independently judged and certified by the *TÜV Rheinland* according to IEC 61508:2010 (Ed.2).[2)]

[1)] Only with instrument version with supplementary electronics "Additional current output 4 … 20 mA".

[2)] Verification documents see appendix.

47313-EN-170420

SIL The certificate is valid for the entire service life of all instruments that were sold before the certificate expired!

2 Planning

2.1 Safety function

Safety function

The sensor generates on its current output a signal between 3.8 mA and 20.5 mA corresponding to the process variable. This analogue signal is fed to a connected processing system to monitor the following conditions:

- Exceeding a defined limit value of the process variable
- Falling below a defined limit value of the process variable
- Monitoring of a defined range of the process variable

Safety tolerance

For the design of the safety function, the following aspects must be taken into account with regard to the tolerances:

- Due to undetected failures in the range between 3.8 mA and 20.5 mA, an incorrect output signal can be generated which deviates from the real measured value by up to 2 %
- Increased measurement deviations can occur at the boundaries of the measuring range (see Technical Data in the operating instructions)

2.2 Safe state

Safe state

The safe state of the current output depends on the safety function and the characteristics set on the sensor.

Characteristics	Monitoring upper limit value	Monitoring lower limit value
4 … 20 mA	Output current ≥ Switching point	Output current ≤ Switching point
20 … 4 mA	Output current ≤ Switching point	Output current ≥ Switching point

Fault signals in case of malfunction

Possible fault currents:

- ≤ 3.6 mA ("fail low")
- > 21 mA ("fail high")

2.3 Prerequisites for operation

Instructions and restrictions

- The measuring system should be used appropriately taking pressure, temperature, density and chemical properties of the medium into account. The application-specific limits must be observed.
- The specifications according to the operating instructions manual, particularly the current load on the output circuits, must be kept within the specified limits
- Existing communication interfaces (e. g. HART, USB) are not used for transmission of the safety-relevant measured value
- The instructions in chapter "*Safety-related characteristics*", paragraph "*Supplementary information*" must be noted
- All parts of the measuring chain must correspond to the planned "*Safety Integrity Level (SIL)*"

47313-EN-170420

3 Safety-related characteristics

3.1 Characteristics acc. to IEC 61508

Parameter	Value
Safety Integrity Level	SIL2 in single-channel architecture SIL3 in multiple channel architecture[3)]
Hardware fault tolerance	HFT = 0
Instrument type	Type B
Mode	Low demand mode, High demand mode
SFF	> 90 %
MTTR	8 h
MTBF = MTTF + MTTR[4)]	0.3 x 10^6 h (35 years)
Diagnostic test interval[5)]	< 30 min

Failure rates

λ_S	λ_{DD}	λ_{DU}	λ_H	λ_L	λ_{AD}	λ_{AU}
0 FIT	2154 FIT	158 FIT	9 FIT	60 FIT	32 FIT	19 FIT

PFD_{AVG}	0.133 x 10^{-2}	(T1 = 1 year)
PFD_{AVG}	0.196 x 10^{-2}	(T1 = 2 years)
PFD_{AVG}	0.382 x 10^{-2}	(T1 = 5 years)
PFH	0.158 x 10^{-6} 1/h	

Proof Test Coverag (PTC)

Test type[6)]	Remaining failure rate of dangerous undetected failures	PTC
Test 1	11 FIT	93 %
Test 2	4 FIT	98 %

3.2 Characteristics acc. to ISO 13849-1

Derived from the safety-related characteristics, the following figures result according to ISO 13849-1 (safety of machinery):[7)]

Parameter	Value
MTTFd	47 years
DC	93 %
Performance Level	1.58 x 10^{-7} 1/h

[3)] Homogeneous redundancy possible, because systematic capability SC3.
[4)] Including errors outside the safety function.
[5)] Time during which all internal diagnoses are carried out at least once.
[6)] See section "Proof test".
[7)] ISO 13849-1 was not part of the certification of the instrument.

3.3 Characteristics acc. to IEC 61508 for versions with approval Ex-d-ia/XP-AIS

Parameter	Value
Safety Integrity Level	SIL2 in single-channel architecture SIL3 in multiple channel architecture[8)]
Hardware fault tolerance	HFT = 0
Instrument type	Type B
Mode	Low demand mode, High demand mode
SFF	> 90 %
MTTR	8 h
MTBF = MTTF + MTTR[9)]	0.29 x 10^6 h (33 years)
Diagnostic test interval[10)]	< 30 min

Failure rates

λ_S	λ_{DD}	λ_{DU}	λ_H	λ_L	λ_{AD}	λ_{AU}
11 FIT	2154 FIT	167 FIT	41 FIT	92 FIT	32 FIT	21 FIT

PFD_{AVG}	0.141 x 10^{-2}	(T1 = 1 year)
PFD_{AVG}	0.206 x 10^{-2}	(T1 = 2 years)
PFD_{AVG}	0.404 x 10^{-2}	(T1 = 5 years)
PFH	0.167 x 10^{-6} 1/h	

Proof Test Coverag (PTC)

Test type[11)]	Remaining failure rate of dangerous undetected failures	PTC
Test 1	20 FIT	88 %
Test 2	4 FIT	98 %

3.4 Characteristics acc. to ISO 13849-1 for versions with approval Ex-d-ia/XP-AIS

Derived from the safety-related characteristics, the following figures result according to ISO 13849-1 (safety of machinery):[12)]

Parameter	Value
MTTFd	46 years
DC	93 %
Performance Level	1.67 x 10^{-7} 1/h

[8)] Homogeneous redundancy possible, because systematic capability SC3.
[9)] Including errors outside the safety function.
[10)] Time during which all internal diagnoses are carried out at least once.
[11)] See section "Proof test".
[12)] ISO 13849-1 was not part of the certification of the instrument.

3.5 Supplementary information

Determination of the failure rates

The failure rates of the instruments were determined by an FMEDA according to IEC 61508. The calculations are based on failure rates of the components according to **SN 29500**:

All figures refer to an average ambient temperature of 40 °C (104 °F) during the operating time. For higher temperatures, the values should be corrected:

- Continuous application temperature > 50 °C (122 °F) by factor 1.3
- Continuous application temperature > 60 °C (140 °F) by factor 2.5

Similar factors apply if frequent temperature fluctations are expected.

Assumptions of the FMEDA

- The failure rates are constant. Take note of the useful service life of the components according to IEC 61508-2.
- Multiple failures are not taken into account
- Wear on mechanical parts is not taken into account
- Failure rates of external power supplies are not taken into account
- The environmental conditions correspond to an average industrial environment

Calculation of PFD_{AVG}

The values for PFD_{AVG} specified above were calculated as follows for a 1oo1 architecture:

$$PFD_{AVG} = \frac{PTC \times \lambda_{DU} \times T1}{2} + \lambda_{DD} \times MTTR + \frac{(1 - PTC) \times \lambda_{DU} \times LT}{2}$$

Parameters used:

- T1 = Proof Test Interval
- PTC = 90 %
- LT = 10 years
- MTTR = 8 h

Configuration of the processing unit

A connected control and processing unit must have the following properties:

- The failure signals of the measuring system are judged according to the idle current principle
- "*fail low*" and "*fail high*" signals are interpreted as a failure, whereupon the safe state must be taken on

If this is not the case, the respective percentages of the failure rates must be assigned to the dangerous failures and the values stated in chapter *Safety-related characteristics*“ redetermined!

Multiple channel architecture

Due to the systematic capability SC3, this instrument can also be used in multiple channel systems up to SIL3, also with a homogeneously redundant configuration.

The safety-related characteristics must be calculated especially for the selected structure of the measuring chain using the stated failure rates. In doing this, a suitable Common Cause Factor (CCF) must be considered (see IEC 61508-6, appendix D).

4 Setup

4.1 General information

Mounting and installation

Take note of the mounting and installation instructions in the operating instructions manual.

Setup must be carried out under process conditions.

Function test

SIL

When locking the adjustment, the instrument checks the data of the measurement loop and decides on the basis of the evaluation results if it is necessary to check the level.

Hence the following actions must be carried out at the time of every startup:

- Unlock adjustment
- If necessary, change parameters
- Lock adjustment and verify modified parameters, if necessary

4.2 Instrument parameter adjustment

Tools

The following adjustment units are permitted for parameterization of the safety function:

- Display and adjustment module
- The DTM suitable for SITRANS LG2*0 in conjunction with an adjustment software according to the FDT/DTM standard, e. g. PACTware
- The device description EDD suitable for SITRANS LG2*0

The parameter adjustment is described in the operating instructions manual.

SIL

The documentation of the device settings is only possible with the full version of the DTM Collection.

Safety-relevant parameters

For protection against unwanted or unauthorzed adjustment, the set parameters must be protected against unauthorized access. For this reason, the instrument is shipped in locked condition. The PIN in delivery status is "0000".

The default values of the parameters are listed in the operating instructions. When shipped with customer-specific parameter settings, the instrument is accompanied by a list of the values differing from the default values.

Safe parameterization

To avoid or detect possible errors during parameter adjustment for unsafe operating environments, a verification procedure is used that allows the safety-relevant parameters to be checked.

Parameter adjustment proceeds according to the following steps:

- Unlock adjustment
- Change parameters
- Lock adjustment and verify modified parameters

The exact process is described in the operating instructions.

SIL

The instrument is shipped in locked condition!

SIL For verification, all modified, safety-relevant and non safety-relevant parameters are shown.

The verification texts are displayed either in German or, when any other menu language is used, in English.

Unsafe device status

⚠ **Warning:**
When adjustment is unlocked, the safety function must be considered as unreliable. This applies until the parameters are verified and the adjustment is locked again. If the parameter adjustment process is not carried out completely, the device statuses described in the operating instructions must be taken into consideration.

If necessary, you must take other measures to maintain the safety function.

Instrument reset

⚠ **Warning:**
In case a reset to "*Delivery status*" or "*Basic adjustment*" is carried out, all safety-relevant parameters must be checked or set anew.

5 Diagnostics and servicing

5.1 Behaviour in case of failure

Internal diagnosis

The instrument permanently monitored by an internal diagnostic system. If a malfunction is detected, a failure signal will be outputted on the safety-relevant output (see section "*Safe status*").

The diagnosis interval is specified in chapter "*Safety-related characteristics*".

Error messages in case of malfunction

A fault message coded according to the type of fault is outputted. The fault messages are listed in the operating instructions.

SIL

If failures are detected, the entire measuring system must be shut down and the process held in a safe state by other measures.

The manufacturer must be informed of the occurrence of a dangerous undetected failure (incl. fault description).

5.2 Repair

Electronics exchange

The procedure is described in the operating instructions manual. Note the instructions for parameter adjustment and setup.

Software update

The procedure is described in the operating instructions manual. Note the instructions for parameter adjustment and setup.

6 Proof test

6.1 General information

Objective

To identify possible dangerous, undetected failures, the safety function must be checked by a proof test at adequate intervals. It is the user's responsibility to choose the type of testing. The time intervals are determined by the selected PFD_{AVG} (see chapter "*Safety-related characteristics*").

For documentation of these tests, the test protocol in the appendix can be used.

If one of the tests proves negative, the entire measuring system must be switched out of service and the process held in a safe state by means of other measures.

In a multiple channel architecture this applies separately to each channel.

Preparation

- Determine safety function (mode, switching points)
- If necessary, remove the instruments from the safety chain and maintain the safety function by other means
- Provide an approved adjustment unit

Unsafe device status

Warning:
During the function test, the safety function must be treated as unreliable. Take into account that the function test influences downstream connected devices.

If necessary, you must take other measures to maintain the safety function.

After the function test, the status specified for the safety function must be restored.

6.2 Test 1: Without checking the process variable

Conditions

- Instrument can remain in installed condition
- Output signal corresponds to the assigned process variable
- Device status in the menu Diagnosis: "*OK*"

Distance from the sensor reference point to the level

- > 1000 mm with LG270.**4***A***** with reference distance 750 mm
- > 750 mm with LG270.**4***A***** with reference distance 500 mm
- > 500 mm with LG270.**4***A***** with reference distance 260 mm
- > 300 mm with LG2*0.******A***** without reference distance

Procedure

1. Carry out a re-start (separate the test item at least 10 seconds from mains voltage)
2. Press the menu item "*Start proof test*" in the menu Diagnosis on the adjustment unit

Expected result

Step 1: Output signal corresponds to the assigned process variable and the device status in the menu Diagnosis is "*OK*"

Step 2: Adjustment unit signals "*Test successful*"

Proof Test Coverage

See *Safety-related characteristics*

6.3 Test 2: With check of the process variable

Conditions

- Instrument can remain in installed condition
- Output signal corresponds to the assigned process variable
- Device status in the menu Diagnosis: "*OK*"

Distance from the sensor reference point to the level

- > 1000 mm with LG270.**4***A***** with reference distance 750 mm
- > 750 mm with LG270.**4***A***** with reference distance 500 mm
- > 500 mm with LG270.**4***A***** with reference distance 260 mm
- > 300 mm with LG2*0.******A***** without reference distance

Procedure

1. Carry out a re-start (separate the test item at least 10 seconds from mains voltage)
2. Press the menu item "*Start proof test*" in the menu Diagnosis on the adjustment unit
3. Carry out the function test according to the operating instructions just like during initial operation.

Expected result

Step 1: Output signal corresponds to the assigned process variable and the device status in the menu Diagnosis is "*OK*"

Step 2: Adjustment unit signals "*Test successful*"

Step 3: Successful function test

Proof Test Coverage

See *Safety-related characteristics*

7 Appendix A: Test report

Identification	
Company/Tester	
Plant/Instrument TAG	
Meas. loop TAG	
Instrument type/Order code	
Instrument serial number	
Date, setup	
Date of the last proof test	

Test reason/Test scope	
	Setup without checking the process variable
	Setup with check of the process variable
	Proof test without checking the process variable
	Proof test with check of the process variable

Mode	
	Monitoring of an upper limit value
	Monitoring a lower limit value
	Range monitoring

Adjusted parameters of the safety function are documented	
	Yes
	No

Test result (if necessary)				
Test point	**Process variable[13)]**	**Expected measured value**	**Real value**	**Test result**
Value 1				
Value 2				
Value 3				
Value 4				
Value 5				

Confirmation	
Date:	Signature:

[13)] e.g.: limit level, level, interface, pressure, flow, density

8 Appendix B: Term definitions

Abbreviations

SIL	Safety Integrity Level (SIL1, SIL2, SIL3, SIL4)
SC	Systematic Capability (SC1, SC2, SC3, SC4)
HFT	Hardware Fault Tolerance
SFF	Safe Failure Fraction
PFD_{AVG}	Average Probability of dangerous Failure on Demand
PFH	Average frequency of a dangerous failure per hour (Ed.2)
FMEDA	Failure Mode, Effects and Diagnostics Analysis
FIT	Failure In Time (1 FIT = 1 failure/10^9 h)
λ_{SD}	Rate for safe detected failure
λ_{SU}	Rate for safe undetected failure
λ_S	$\lambda_S = \lambda_{SD} + \lambda_{SU}$
λ_{DD}	Rate for dangerous detected failure
λ_{DU}	Rate for dangerous undetected failure
λ_H	Rate for failure, who causes a high output current (> 21 mA)
λ_L	Rate for failure, who causes a low output current (≤ 3.6 mA)
λ_{AD}	Rate for diagnostic failure (detected)
λ_{AU}	Rate for diagnostic failure (undetected)
DC	Diagnostic Coverage
PTC	Proof Test Coverage (Diagnostic coverage for manual proof tests)
T1	Proof Test Interval
LT	Useful Life Time
MTBF	Mean Time Between Failure
MTTF	Mean Time To Failure
MTTR	Mean Time To Restoration (Ed.2)
MRT	Mean Repair Time
$MTTF_d$	Mean Time To dangerous Failure (ISO 13849-1)
PL	Performance Level (ISO 13849-1)

9 Supplement C: SIL conformity

TÜVRheinland®

ZERTIFIKAT
CERTIFICATE

No.: 968/EL 953.00/13

Product tested	Sensors for level detection, level measurement and interface measurement SITRANS Series	**Certificate holder**	Siemens Milltronics Process Instruments 1954 Technology Drive Peterborough, ON K9J 6X7 Canada
Type designation	LG240, LG250, LG260, LG270		
Codes and standards forming the basis of testing	IEC 61508 Parts 1-7:2010 IEC 61511-1:2003 + Corr. 1:2004 IEC 61010-1:2010 IEC 61326-3-2:2008		
Intended application	Sensors for level detection and level measurement of liquids and bulk solids as well as for interface measurement of liquids. The TDR-sensors of the SITRANS Series comply with the requirements of the stated standards and can be used in a safety-related system acc. IEC 61508 in HFT=0 configuration up to SIL 2 and redundant (HFT=1) up to SIL 3.		
Specific requirements	The operating instructions and the safety manual shall be considered.		
This certificate is valid until 2018-12-06.			

The issue of this certificate is based upon an examination, whose results are documented in report-no.: 968/EL 953.00/13 dated 2013-12-06.

This certificate is valid only for products which are identical with the product tested. It becomes invalid at any change of the codes and standards forming the basis of testing for the intended application.

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Notes

Notes

47313-EN-170420

For more information

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